

Table 1.

Estimated Effects of the Immigration Surge on Deficits

Billions of dollars

	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	Total	
												2024– 2028	2024– 2034
Increases in revenues													
From taxes paid by immigrants in the surge population	31	41	53	59	65	72	79	86	94	101	108	249	788
From changes in the economy	11	13	18	27	33	36	40	45	49	54	60	103	387
Total	42	55	71	86	99	108	119	131	143	155	167	352	1,175
Increases and decreases (-) in mandatory outlays and net spending for interest													
From benefits provided to immigrants in the surge population and their children	7	11	13	14	15	16	17	19	20	21	23	61	177
From changes in the economy	-1	-2	-2	*	1	3	9	16	23	27	27	-4	101
Total	6	9	11	14	16	19	27	35	43	48	50	56	278
Decrease (-) in the deficit													
Net effect of taxes paid by and benefits provided to immigrants in the surge population and their children	-24	-30	-39	-45	-50	-56	-61	-68	-74	-79	-85	-189	-611
From changes in the economy	-12	-16	-20	-26	-33	-33	-31	-29	-26	-27	-33	-107	-285
Total	-36	-46	-60	-72	-83	-89	-92	-96	-99	-107	-117	-296	-897

Data source: Congressional Budget Office. See www.cbo.gov/publication/60165#data.

* = between -\$500 million and \$500 million.